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(wluplu? 2017? 43)

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(wuivlu? 1952? 24)

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on&f) (j&roe&f&wi&h 2008? pm-69)

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 r s m ; E S h y 0 v b y e r f / h e y j z i h t q h o w f x m y g o n / & o p m w r f q h o h a o m t c g q & nrBuD  
 a' : pef & Bu pma & ; oli u h q h r o n h

[j q & m q h v m p m a w n i v l v t h a & ; j c m & v h a u s n i f o m r s u l y ] o l w l b 0  
 w p h v 0 u r f h B u l t s i q t s i l u w m a y g i q & m a w B u l t s i q t s i l w h a u s n i f o m  
 r s j z p h t m i f B u h p m ; r , h e n ) ( Z t a u s n f 2 0 0 3 p m - 8 - 9 )

[ h o m p u m r s m ; u h p m z w b & i x j p l u s e h e & p t c h o n / x h q h r p u m a l u m i h Z t a u s n b 0  
 w h w u t c h y g o n / p m z w b u l v n f E p b u h p c h y g o n / p m u h u n d h t o h y j c i f [ k  
 q h y g r n f

2? 4/ e d h w 0 f i n d h t o h y k y h

pma & ; o l r o t v h j y m q h l h o m & n & G t s u l u k d & m u h p & e f w p t c g v p & h d h u t E p c t y f  
 a j y m c b n f r s m ; v n f & h y g o n / x h p u m r s m ; o n f p m z w b l w & i u p l i k i u s e f a e w w l u  
 y g o n / x h t c g e d h o n f i n d h z p h e w w y g o n f

O p a t m i b i f \ [ c h w u t E S h \* P & n f w ] & o p m w r f w f x h b a b m u l l a w E h y g o n /  
 q & m u t w E S f t p p f t p p i u y h r w E h o i y j z i h t p c u m c h w u t q h o m u k m a v ; E S h \* P & n f  
 r w q h o m O p o k \ 1 / 2 y & S Z m v l u m ; w l t a l u m i f a & ; j y x m y g o n / c h w u t o n f p p B u D y D i  
 t e d j y e h o m r o m p r s m ; x h s u e & p t c h o n h u k m a v ; j z p b n f a q 0 & 0 r s l r & 0 w p h u m i f  
 u u f u B m u , & n r B u l & m u s y e f t o u a r f a e & a o m o e m p & m u k m a v ; j z p b n f t r s m  
 u v n f o e m ; l u o n / o h o m r s u & n p h v m u h t m i f x h t u j c i f r & l u y l u h & ; o n f

O p o k \ [ \* P & n f w ] Z m v l u m ; u h pma & ; o l t y g t 0 i f c h w u t E S h t e f e c s i f r e f r B u D  
 a v ; a , m u f w p t c h v n f x h l u m l u n j z p h u o n / x h m v l u m ; x & 0 Z m v h a q m i h a r o p l u h  
 o e m ; NyD t m ; v h r s u & n f r s m ; a 0 h e l l u o n / c h w u t u v n f [ a u m i f v l u l w m u h i g z i h  
 r s u & n h a w m i f u r t v , ] [ k a j y m o n f o l b 0 o y i f o e m p & m [ k r x i f s v h o m c h w u t o n f

\*P&nrfwZmwium,w&fSrsu&nft&onf wpzef yefc&um;wpc&syulla':vmaxif&ay;  
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jri&v&u&&oub&ll&t&E&lynm\rsu&E&nu&ll&&j&f&ejri&v&u&&ov&w&ix&ir&ygonf

(atmi&bi&f? 2005? pm-50)

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pma&;olw&ll&f&bl&wn&f&h& wn&De&f&us&om &x&m&t&v&jy&ojz&pb&onf pma&;olw&ll&f& bl&wn&f&h&f  
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ajymi&f&ef& tr&e&f&us&vm&cl&bnf x&ll&t&cg&pma&;olu n&jz&pb&f&sv&p&q&i&h& tu&f&av&;w&p&p  
vu&h&q&mi&f&ay&;jz&pb&bnf pma&;o&N&p&v&x&lv&v&f u&p&v&Di&f&u&h&ir&/ E&f&t&awm&Luma&omt&cg  
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x&ll&t&cg&v&f&u&n&f&q&ll&x&h&c&? v&f&u&n&v&u&? r&e&h&u&f&cl&bnf v&f&u&n&z&f&S&f&ly&Da&em&uf pma&;o&N  
t&v&ly&f&x&f&br&O& y&ll&q&h&v&u&k&v&ium u&p&e&Di&f&t&v&ly&x&j&x&h&ay&;v&lv&bnf u&p&e&Di&f&u  
tw&if&ji&i&fa&om&f&v&n&f ]]u&u&u&u&v&w&ef \*g&O&jy&K&v&mu&ll v&u&f&ly&g&O&av&;&m}} [ k&ll&um ay&;jz&pb&t&mi&f  
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a&t&n&f&r&n&h&u&;aea&om i&su&u&av&;u&h&w&n&jz&i&h&O&ay&u&f&ry&f&E&ll&f&y&g&ac&f}}  
(&i&f&rm? armi&f& (ausmi&f&ule&f)? 2012? pm-335)

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w&ll&f& om, ma&;tw&u&f& wp&h&x&mi&f&wp&h&e&&mu& u&y&ll&h&f&on&h&u&p&e&Di&f&aus&Z&f&u&ll&w&w&ft&mo&i  
w&ly&f&e&cygonf [ k q&h&cm&j&ci&f&jz&pb&onf pm&zw&b&w&f&i&u& p&ll&e&pa&om e&f&h&w&v&f&h&on&h& N&d&w&h  
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 aZnfESHtjcm/ (1978)/ uhtunfrh'pmvrfr/ &eLule? ply, Dpmay/  
 aZnf'S (2012)/ olwlnBemiESHulebavmf &opmvrfrs;/ &eLule? WMBLE  
 wulw/ (1952)/ tuhaq;? &fOr\*Zi? arv? tw65? trsv? 60/  
 wLup/ (2017)/ pmorm\pmaygicly(1)/ &eLule? pvlulcst/

armi'armi'jri'ibef/ (2003)/ a0zeb&t v&nyh'vnmf &eLule? Oefa&mi' &epmay/  
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&i'lrn? armif(ausni'ulef)/ (2008) armif, i, lu ca&O'ESH &opmvrfrs;/ &eLule? tvifoppmay/  
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atmibif/ (2005)/ vS/lu'vmaenESH &opmvrfr; , frs;/ &eLule? Zely6pmtlywlu/

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